

PSY 493: ISSUES IN PSYCHOLOGY

Fall 2022

Instructor: Dr. Kaston D. Anderson-Carpenter

Time: TTh, 8:30am-9:50am

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Location: Snyder Hall, C203

Instructor Information

Office: Psychology 238

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Office hours: Tuesdays, 11:00am-12:00pm

Course Description: This course focuses on theories, methods, and applications of health disparities research and practice. Using a multicultural perspective, we will examine the historical, ethical, and legal issues that influence health disparities and health equity. Analyses of primary literature will be integrated throughout the course to facilitate discussion and provide examples of methodologies in the field.

Course Objectives: The primary learning objectives for this course are to:

- Understand the difference between health disparities and health equity; and the implications for both on research, policy, and practice
- To critique and evaluate existing research in health disparities and health equity
- To develop and support a scholarly position through clear, concise, and effective writing

Students will meet the objectives listed above through a combination of the following activities in this course:

- Attend course lectures and participate actively in class activities
- Complete weekly required readings of the scientific literature in health disparities and health equity
- develop a systematic review of recent literature in a health disparity topic

Textbook Course Materials. All readings will be available in PDF format on D2L and are required reading. To do well in this course, you will also need an Internet connection and access to D2L.

In this course, you will also use Kritik (\$20) to submit and peer-review assignments. You will receive an invitation link to join the Kritik course.

Technical Assistance. If you need technical assistance at any time during the course or to report a problem you can:

- Visit the Desire2Learn Help Site at <http://help.d2l.msu.edu/>
- Call Distance Learning Services: (800) 500-1554 or (517) 355-2345

Resource Persons with Disabilities (RCPD). To make an appointment with a specialist, contact: (517) 353-9642 Or TTY: (517) 355-1293. The website for RCPD is <https://rcpd.msu.edu>

Prerequisites: None.

Grading Policy: Your grade in this course is based on six major activities with a total possible score of 500 points. The activities are listed below.

- Attendance: 5 points x 22 meetings = 110 points
- Kritik assignments: 15 points x 6 assignments = 90 points
- Literature review draft: 100 points
- Final paper = 200 points
- **Total points: 500 points**

Your final grade will be calculated as follows: 447–500 points = 4.0; 421–446 points = 3.5; 396–420 points = 3.0; 371–395 points = 2.5; 346–370 points = 2.0; 321–345 points = 1.5; 296–320 points = 1.0; 0–295 points = 0.0

Course Outline

This semester, we will cover the entire textbook content except Chapters 2 and 15. The course outline below is a guide; the Professor reserves the right to modify the course outline based on student needs and/or other factors.

September

- Sep. 1: Course Introduction & Using Mendeley
- Sep. 6-8: Health Disparities vs. Health Equity: Are They the Same?
 - Braveman, P. (2014). What are health disparities and health equity? We need to be clear. *Public Health Reports*, 129(Suppl. 2), 5-8. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00333549141291S203>
 - Whitehead, M. (1992). The concepts and principles of equity and health. *International Journal of Health Services*, 22(3), 429-445. <https://doi.org/10.2190/986L-LHQ6-2VTE-YRRN>
 - Developing a Research Question
- Sep. 13-15: Intersectionality & Syndemic Theory
 - Cole, E. R. (2009). Intersectionality and research in psychology. *American Psychologist*, 64(3), 170-180. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0014564>
 - Singer, M. (1996). A dose of drugs, a touch of violence, a case of AIDS: Conceptualizing the SAVA syndemic. *Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology*, 24(2), 99-110.
 - Conducting a Literature Review & Reading Scholarly Work
 - **15th: Health equity topic due on Kritik**
- Sep. 20-22: Ecological and Minority Stress Models
 - Neal, J. W., Neal, Z. P. (2013). Nested or networked? Future directions for ecological systems theory. *Social Development*, 22(4), 722-737. <https://doi.org/10.1111/sode.12018>
 - Meyer, I. H. (2003). Prejudice, social stress, and mental health in lesbian, gay, and bisexual populations: Conceptual issues and research evidence. *Psychological Bulletin*, 129(5), 674-697. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.129.5.674>
 - Conducting a Literature Review & Reading Scholarly Work
- Sep. 27-29: Life Course Theory & fundamental Cause Theory
 - Elder, G. H. Jr. (1998). The life course as developmental theory. *Child Development*, 69(1), 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1132065>

- Clouston, S. A. P., Link, Bruce G. (2021). A retrospective on fundamental cause theory: State of the literature and goals for the future. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 47, 131-156. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-090320-094912>
- Developing an Argument and Creating a Good Outline
- **29th: PRISMA diagram due on Kritik**

October

- Oct. 4-6: Race, Ethnicity, and Immigration
 - Louis-Jean, J., Cenat, K., Njoku, C. V., Angelo, J., Sanon, D. (2020) Coronavirus (COVID-19) and racial disparities: A perspective analysis. *Journal of Racial and Ethnic Disparities*, 7(6), 1039-1045. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40615-020-00879-4>
 - Abuelezam, N. N., Al-Sayed, A. M., Galea, S. (2019). Relevance of the "immigrant health paradox" for the health of Arab Americans in California. *American Journal of Public Health*, 109, 1733-1738. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2019.305308>
 - Productive Writing & Silencing Your Inner Critic
- Oct. 11-13: Gender Identity & Sexual Orientation
 - Sandbakken, E. M., Skrautvol, A., Madsen, O. J. (2021). 'It's my definition of a relationship, even though it doesn't fit yours': Living in polyamorous relationships in a mononormative culture. *Psychology & Sexuality*, 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19419899.2021.1982755>
 - van Anders, S. M. (2015). Beyond sexual orientation: Integrating gender/sex and diverse sexualities via sexual configurations theory. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 44(5), 1177-1213. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-015-0490-8>
 - Productive Writing & Silencing Your Inner Critic
 - **13th: Full outline due on Kritik**
- 18-20: Socioeconomic Status & Social Class
 - Hawkins, R. B., Charles, E. J., Mehaffey, J. H. (2020). Socio-economic status and COVID-19-related cases and fatalities. *Public Health*, 189, 129-134. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2020.09.016>
 - Mena, G. E., Martinez, P. P., Mahmud, A. S., Marquet, P. A., Buckee, C. O., Santillana, M. (2021). Socioeconomic status determines COVID-19 incidence and related mortality in Santiago, Chile. *Science*, 372(6545), eabg5298. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abg5298>
 - Academic Integrity & Plagiarism
- **24: Fall Break. No class.**
- 27: HIV, Substance Use, & Violence
 - Ogunbajo, A., et al. (2021). Multilevel barriers to HIV PrEP uptake and adherence among Black and Hispanic/Latinx transgender women in southern California. *AIDS and Behavior*, 25(7), 2301-2315. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-021-03159-2>
 - Watson-Thompson, J., et al. (2020). Together helping reduce youth violence for equity (ThrYve): Examining the development of a comprehensive multisectoral approach to youth violence prevention. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 66, 244-255. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajcp.12449>

November

- 1-3: Conducting Community Assessments
 - Devalpine, M. G., Trull, L. H. (2019). Health equity in community assessments: A participatory approach in rural Virginia. *SAGE Open*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244019838925>
 - Organizing Committee for Assessing Meaningful Community Engagement in Health Health Care Programs Policies.(2022). Assessing meaningful community engagement: A conceptual model to advance health equity through transformed systems of health. *NAM Perspectives*, National Academies of Medicine. <https://doi.org/10.31478/202202c>
 - Being a Good Peer Reviewer
- 8-10: Community Engagement & Capacity Building
 - Anderson-Carpenter, K. D., Watson-Thompson, J., Jones, M. D., Chaney, L. (2017). Improving community readiness for change through coalition capacity building: Evidence from a multisite intervention. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 45, 486-499. <https://doi.org/101002/jcop.21860>
 - Wieland, M. L., et al. (2021). Leveraging community engaged research partnerships for crisis and emergency risk communication to vulnerable populations in the COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of Clinical and Translational Science*, 5(1), 1-5. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cts.2020.47>
 - Revising Your Work
 - **10th: Draft due on Kritik**
- 15-17: Community-Based Participatory Research (CBPR)
 - Israel, B. A., et al. (2010). Community-based participatory research: A capacity-building approach for policy advocacy aimed at eliminating health disparities. *American Journal of Public Health*, 100(11), 2094-2102. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2009.170506>
 - Ward, M., et al. (2018). A conceptual framework for evaluating health equity promotion within community-based participatory research partnerships. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 70, 25-34. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.evalprogplan.2018.04.014>
 - Reviewing Your Work
- 21-25: Thanksgiving Break. No class.
- 29: Mental health day. No class.

December

- 1: Mental health day. No class.
- 6-8: Finalize and submit paper. Your paper must be submitted on Kritik no later than December 8th at 11:59pm EST. Papers submitted even one minute late will receive a 50% reduction in grade—no exceptions.

Academic Integrity

Article 2.3.3 of the Academic Freedom Report states that "The student shares with the faculty the responsibility for maintaining the integrity of scholarship, grades, and professional standards." In addition, the Department of Psychology adheres to the policies on academic honesty as specified in General Student Regulations 1.0, Protection of Scholarship and Grades; the all-University Policy on Integrity of Scholarship and Grades; and Ordinance 17.00, Examinations. (See Spartan Life: Student Handbook and Resource Guide and/or the MSU Web site: www.msu.edu.)

You are expected to adhere to the Spartan Code of Honor, which is as follows: **“As a Spartan, I will strive to uphold values of the highest ethical standard. I will practice honesty in my work, foster honesty in my peers, and take pride in knowing that honor is worth more than grades. I will carry these values beyond my time as a student at Michigan State University, continuing the endeavor to build personal integrity in all that I do.”**

Therefore, unless authorized by your Professor, you are expected to complete all course assignments, including homework, lab work, quizzes, tests and exams, without assistance from any source. You are expected to develop original work for this course; therefore, you may not submit course work you completed for another course to satisfy the requirements for this course. Also, you are not authorized to use any unauthorized Web site to complete any course work in this course. PSY 320 students who violate MSU academic integrity rules will receive a failing grade for the course and be referred to departmental and college administrators for further sanctions—up to and including expulsion. Contact your instructor if you are unsure about the appropriateness of your course work. (See also the Academic Integrity webpage.)

Lack of knowledge of the academic integrity policy is NOT a reasonable explanation for a violation.

Limits to Confidentiality

All materials submitted for this class are generally considered confidential pursuant to the University’s student record policies. However, students should be aware that University employees, including instructors, may not be able to maintain confidentiality when it conflicts with their responsibility to report certain issues to protect the health and safety of MSU community members and others. The Professor and Teaching Assistants must report the following information to other University offices (including the Department of Police and Public Safety) if you share it:

- Suspected child abuse/neglect, even if this maltreatment happened when you were a child
- Allegations of sexual assault or sexual harassment when they involve MSU students, faculty, or staff
- Credible threats of harm to oneself or to others

These reports may trigger contact from a campus official who will want to talk with you about the incident that you have shared. In almost all cases, it will be your decision whether you wish to speak with that individual. If you would like to talk about these events in a more confidential setting you are encouraged to make an appointment with the MSU Counseling Center.

Class Accommodations

It is your responsibility to provide the Professor with written documentation of your accommodations from the Resource Center for Persons with Disabilities (RCPD). Michigan State University is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all programs, services and activities. Requests for accommodations by persons with disabilities may be made by contacting the Resource Center for Persons with Disabilities at 517-884-RCPD or on the web at rcpd.msu.edu. Once your eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, you will be issued a Verified Individual Services Accommodation (“VISA”) form. Please present this form to the Professor at the start of the term and/or two weeks prior to the accommodation date (test, project, etc.). **Requests received after this date will not be honored.**

Other Course Policies

Drops and Adds. The last day to add this course is the end of the first week of classes. You should immediately make a copy of your amended schedule to verify you have added or dropped this course.

Commercialized Lecture Notes. Commercialization of lecture notes and university-provided course materials is not permitted in this course.

Disruptive Behavior. Article 2.III.B.4 of the Academic Freedom Report (AFR) for students at Michigan State University states: "The student's behavior in the classroom shall be conducive to the teaching and learning process for all concerned." Article 2.III.B.10 of the AFR states that "The student has a right to scholarly relationships with faculty based on mutual trust and civility." General Student Regulation 5.02 states: "No student shall . . . interfere with the functions and services of the University (for example, but not limited to, classes . . .) such that the function or service is obstructed or disrupted. Students whose conduct adversely affects the learning environment in this classroom may be subject to disciplinary action through the Student Judicial Affairs office.

Attendance. Students whose names do not appear on the official class list for this course may not attend this class. Students who fail to attend the first four class sessions or class by the fifth day of the semester, whichever occurs first, may be dropped from the course.

Building Rapport. If you find that you have any trouble keeping up with assignments or other aspects of the course, you should notify the Professor or one of the Teaching Assistants know as early as possible. As you will find, building rapport and effective relationships are key to becoming an effective professional. Make sure that you are proactive in informing your Professor when difficulties arise during the semester so that we can help you find a solution.