The Neurobiology of Food Intake and Overeating (PSY 333)

Overview: It is clear that as a species we are experiencing tremendous difficulty in our relationship with food. Food intake can be regulated by precise feeding mechanisms that have evolved allowing for the survival of the human race. However, the environmental conditions our ancestors dealt with differ drastically than those presented in today’s society, where obesity and its physical comorbidities (e.g., diabetes, heart disease) continue to place a burden on society in general, and the individual in particular.

Instructional Objectives: This undergraduate course will examine the underlying basis of energy (food) intake, its expenditure; learned and unlearned physiological and neurological mechanisms that drive food intake and overeating, and vulnerabilities to obesity. Information will be presented form a range of disciplines including psychology, neuroscience and medicine. The overall goal of the course is to consolidate our understanding of what drives us to eat and why what we eat, and where we eat it is so important. Please be aware that this course deals with a lot of the biology underlying how the brain and body influence eating behaviors. If you don’t like biology very much, this may not be the course for you.

Time and Location:
1:00-2:20 PM on Tuesday and Thursday throughout Fall 2018 in 275 Giltner Hall

**Office hours on Wednesday 9:30-10:30 AM in 205 Giltner Hall**

Instructor and Office Hours
Dr. Alex Johnson
Office: 205 Giltner Hall
Office hours: Wednesday 9:30-10:30AM (or by appointment)
E-mail: awj@msu.edu

Graduate TA: Stephanie Phillips
Office: 309 Giltner Hall
Office hours: Thursday 4:00-5:00PM (or by appointment)
E-mail: phill695@msu.edu

Grading: Grades will be determined from four sources:

(i) Module quizzes (50%): Three Midterm Exams: (50 questions/exam). These exams will cover material dealt with during lecture periods (lectures, movies, discussion, etc) or contained in the readings. They will be multiple-choice tests. Bring your student ID with you to the midterms. Be on time: No exam will be given if you are late and a completed exam has already been turned in.
(ii) **Class discussion** (20%): There will be six class discussions on topics related to the study of ingestive behavior and obesity.

(iii) **Final exam** (25%) (75 questions): There will be a final exam that covers material dealt throughout the semester. It will be the same format as the midterms.

(iv) **Class attendance** (5%): Attendance will be monitored throughout the semester; many classes will have overlapping themes, which are designed to help with conceptualizing the topics discussed. Students who attend less than 90% (without genuine mitigating circumstances) of the classes will receive a 5% reduction in their overall grade.

**Grades will be assigned on the following scale:**
- 90-100% = 4.0
- 75-79% = 2.5
- 60-64% = 1.0
- 85-89% = 3.5
- 70-74% = 2.0
- < 60% = 0
- 80-84% = 3.0
- 65-69% = 1.5

**Questions and Exam Preparation**

*ALL E-mail inquiries should be directed to Stephanie Phillips.* If you are having difficulty with the material, have questions or other concerns, you may come to office hours or make an appointment. You are encouraged to ask questions and utilize the service of the assistants who are available to help you learn.

Review sessions: A review session will be held during TA office hours that precede each exam (i.e., 4:00-5:00pm on 9/20; 10/18; 11/15; 12/6). We will answer your questions, but will not be giving a prepared lecture. If there are no questions, the review session will end early. These review sessions are not required. The TA will send an e-mail to the class should any room and/or date changes be necessary.

**Make-up Exams**

Make-up exams will only be given in extreme cases such as: 1) a documented serious medical or family emergency, or 2) a documented scheduled conflict, such as a religious holiday or required participation in a university-sanctioned event. No makeup exams will be given unless you have a valid, documented excuse (e.g., a note from the dean, a note from your doctor recommending that you not attend class). If you cannot get a note or if your excuse involves something that is personal and that you want to keep private, you must get a note from the Dean. If you cannot take the exam because of a university-scheduled event (e.g., a commitment for a sports team), a religious holiday, or some other acceptable event that you could have been foreseen, you must notify the instructor at least one week before the exam. If you cannot take the exam because of a sudden illness or because of a family emergency, you must notify the TA by the end of the day of the exam. Absence from an exam for any other reason will result in a grade of 0 for that exam.
There are no make-up exams without a written valid excuse AND permission from the instructor. **Permission must be obtained immediately before or after the missed exam (within 1 day).**

**Academic Honesty**

Article 2.3.3 of the Academic Freedom Report states that "The student shares with the faculty the responsibility for maintaining the integrity of scholarship, grades, and professional standards." In addition, the Department of Psychology adheres to the policies on academic honesty as specified in General Student Regulations 1.0, *Protection of Scholarship and Grades*; the all-University Policy on *Integrity of Scholarship and Grades*; and Ordinance 17.00, Examinations. (See Spartan Life: Student Handbook and Resource Guide [http://www.vps.msu.edu/SpLife/index.htm](http://www.vps.msu.edu/SpLife/index.htm) and/or the MSU Web site: [http://www.msu.edu](http://www.msu.edu).) At MSU, General Student Regulation 1.00 states in part that "no student shall claim or submit the academic work of another as one's own." (For the complete regulation, see Protection of Scholarship and Grades.) You are expected to complete all course assignments, including homework, lab work, quizzes, tests and exams, without assistance from any source. You may not assist anyone or be assisted by anyone on an exam, and you may not use the text or any notes during an exam. Your written work must be your own and you are not authorized to use the www.allmsu.com web site to complete any course work in this course. Any student caught cheating, plagiarizing or otherwise violating the MSU academic integrity policy may receive the maximum punishment, including a grade of 0.0 in the course.

**Classroom Behavior**

Classes begin on time. Students are expected to put away all distractions before class begins, and turn off cell phones etc. It is not appropriate to answer phone calls or text message during lecture. If you arrive late or leave early, plan to sit near the back and by an aisle to minimize the disruption to others. **Please stop talking to your neighbor during the lecture.** Please respect your instructors and fellow students by turning off electronic communication devices during class. Laptop use is permitted. However, distracting activities such as instant messaging, writing e-mail, social networking, or playing games is **strictly prohibited during class time.** These behaviors are disruptive and are not conducive to the learning process.

**Accommodations for Disabilities**

Students with disabilities should contact the Resource Center for Persons with Disabilities (RCPD) to establish clear and reasonable accommodations. For an appointment with a counselor, call 353-9642 (voice) or 355-1293 (TTY). If you require testing accommodations as specified from RCPD, contact your TA with the appropriate paperwork at least one week prior to the exam date.

**Additional information**

Reading and other material: Relevant manuscripts, commentaries, opinion articles and
reviews will be made available electronically (suggested material can be found below). These readings have been purposely chosen due to their relevance to the material discussed in class. During class you will also be shown carefully selected videos on topics relevant to the study of food intake and overeating.

**Suggested reading material**

**Module 1 Reading: Taste, flavor and experience**


**Module 2 Reading: Traditional Feeding centers**


**Module 3 Reading: Orexigenic gut peptide—ghrelin**


**Module 4 Reading: Anorexigenic gut peptides—insulin and leptin**


**Module 5: Contemporary feeding mechanisms**


**Module 6: Brain reward and stress centers**


**Module 7: Neuropeptide reward and stress feeding**


**Module 8 Reading: Learning, cognition and obesity**


**Module 9 Reading: Genetics of obesity**


**Module 10 Reading: Epigenetics**


**Module 11 Reading: Obesogenic environment**


**Module 12 Reading: Models of obesity**

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<td>- Course introduction</td>
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<td>- The Killer at Large - Taste cells and receptors</td>
<td>- Video - Module 1 reading material</td>
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<td>- Taste, flavor and preference - Taste aversion and hedonics</td>
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<td>- Taste and cephalic responding - Traditional feeding centers</td>
<td>- Module 1 reading material - <strong>In class discussion #1</strong></td>
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<td>9/24/18</td>
<td>- Ghrelin: The sole feeding signal in body</td>
<td>- <strong>Exam 1: 9/25/18</strong> - Module 3 reading material</td>
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<td>- Leptin and insulin: Food intake inhibitors</td>
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<td>- Neuropeptide hypothalamic feeding - Brain mechanisms of stress and reward</td>
<td>- Module 5 reading material - Module 6 reading material - <strong>In class discussion #3</strong></td>
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<td>- Neuropeptide reward and stress-evoked feeding - Learning and its influence on feeding behaviors</td>
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<td>- Cognitive disruptions in obesity</td>
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<td>- Evolution and heritability - Genetic polymorphisms and human obesity genes</td>
<td>- Video - Module 9 reading material</td>
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<td>11/5/18</td>
<td>- Epigenetics - Gene X environment interactions in food intake and overeating</td>
<td>- Module 10 reading material - <strong>In class discussion #4</strong></td>
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<td>11/12/18</td>
<td>- The obesogenic environment: What we eat and where we eat it - The obesogenic environment: How we eat and why it’s a problem</td>
<td>- Module 11 reading material - <strong>In class discussion #5</strong></td>
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<td>- How to treat the obesity epidemic</td>
<td>- Module 11 reading material - <strong>No class 11/22/18</strong></td>
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<td>- Set points and allostatic models</td>
<td>- Module 12 reading material - <strong>Exam 3: 11/29/18</strong></td>
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<td>- Why are thin people not fat - Review session</td>
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<td>- Final Exam</td>
<td>- <strong>Final Exam: 12/13/18 @ 12:45PM</strong></td>
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